



*Adult Pallas's Gull in the Danube Delta (Leonardo Garrigues)*

## DANUBE DELTA & DOBRUDJA IN SPRING with **SAKERTOURS** 19<sup>th</sup> – 25<sup>th</sup> May, 2024

### **Leader: Márton Molnár**

The Danube Delta is known to be the largest expanse of reed beds on Earth, holding a unique avifauna and offering fantastic birdwatching and photo opportunities. The Dobrudja area is also a popular Spring destination for birdwatchers as it holds quite some local specialties and nice steppe-like habitats. As well as offering beautiful landscape, the Macin Mountains are also home to many good birds. The combination of these three areas during a birding trip in May offers a fantastic experience for any birdwatchers in the world. This year we were lucky to have nice weather all week, so birding was comfortable and enjoyable. Besides birding we also enjoyed the local food and hospitality of local people. Finally, we managed to see 182 bird species during the tour, including some local rarities which we found.

Highlight of this year's tour included all the specialties of the Delta area including Dalmatian and Great White Pelicans, Squacco Heron, four Grebe species, Ferruginous Duck, Pygmy Cormorant, breeding plumage Pallas's Gull, White-tailed Eagle, Red-footed Falcon, Black and Grey-headed Woodpeckers, Eastern Olivaceous Warbler, Marsh Warbler, Penduline Tit, Bearded Reedlings and the all-time favourite Eurasian Golden Orioles and we luckily had fantastic views of Black Stork and Osprey as well. However, birding in the Dobrudja area was also fantastic. We were amazed by the mass of waterfowl, especially as we saw the local specialties like Broad-billed Sandpiper, Kentish Plover, Collared Pratincole and others. We also managed to see the obligatory passerine species of the area like Pied Wheatear, Paddyfield Warbler, or Black-headed Bunting. Finally, we had a fantastic time in the Macin Mountains too, where we put Common Rock Thrush, Levant Sparrowhawk, and Woodchat Shrike to the list.

## 19<sup>th</sup> May (Sunday)

After picking up all the guests on the bus, we left the airport area near Bucharest-Otopeni heading east towards the Black Sea coast. We had a short stop for a sandwich lunch then we arrived to Lake Techirgiol where we spent the whole afternoon. As we were approaching the lake, we spotted our first Grey Partridges just beside the road. They quickly disappeared in the vegetation, but everybody saw them well. Soon we arrived to the lakeshore where we had a big surprise. In the first flock of waders, we spotted a Pectoral Sandpiper which was a real bonus bird on the tour as it is a rarity in whole Romania. After that we enjoyed the fantastic numbers of Curlew Sandpipers and Little Stints. Besides we had excellent views of Greater Flamingos and we saw our first Broad-billed Sandpiper, Dalmatian Pelican, Long-legged Buzzard and Black-headed Bunting. In one of the corn fields along the lake we were lucky to see two Quails fighting to each other, it was a great experience for everyone as this species is usually only heard. Big flocks of Mediterranean and Little Gulls on the lake also made us happy. All in all, birding was great, even though it was limited to a half day. In the evening we arrived to our first accommodation in Vadu, where we enjoyed a fantastic dinner.



*Greater Flamingos in the Dobrudja area (Leonardo Garrigues)*





*A vagrant Pectoral Sandpiper and Black-headed Bunting (Leonardo Garrigues)*

## 20<sup>th</sup> May (Monday)

We started the day with a prebreakfast birding near the village of Vadu. We visited some nice reed beds where the birds were really active during the early hours. We successfully saw our main target bird, the Paddyfield Warbler. We had excellent views of a singing male on the top of the reed vegetation. Besides we observed several Great Bitterns, Savi's Warblers, Bearded Reedlings, Water Rails and other reed birds. In a small patch of bushes, we spotted some warblers so we spent a few minutes with them. Beside Willow Warbler, Garden Warbler and several Blackcaps we enjoyed a beautiful Barred warbler too. On the way back to the bus we observed a single Rosy Starling passing by. Later this turned out to be the only Rosy Starling during our trip, as 2024 was a really bad season for this species in Romania and Eastern Europe.

After our well-deserved breakfast we travelled to a huge rock quarry. Here we had fantastic views of all the local specialities. Pied Wheatears and Ortolan Buntings were singing actively, a pair of Isabelline Wheatear was feeding chicks just a few meters away from us, and we also had two Red-rumped Swallows passing by very close. After these fantastic observations we left the quarry and visited a nice grassland where we had close-up views of Eurasian Stone Curlew and Calandra Lark too.

After lunch in a nice restaurant, we spent some time on raptor watching. From a hilltop in the sunny weather, we enjoyed the active movement of Long-legged Buzzards, we also managed to see an immature Montague's Harrier and a beautiful pale morph Booted Eagle hunting for Susliks. We ended the day on the beach of Vadu where we enjoyed close-up views of two Arctic Skuas in breeding plumage, and saw five Slender billed gulls, Sandwich Terns, Caspian Terns. On the way back to the hotel we spotted two Golden Jackals standing amongst the reed vegetation just next to the road, and it was a perfect ending of the day.



*Calandra Lark and Eurasian Stone-curlew (Leonardo Garrigues)*

## 21<sup>st</sup> May (Tuesday)

Today we had a short prebreakfast birding again just near the hotel. A singing Barred Warbler and four Ruddy Shelducks flying by were the most exciting moments. After breakfast we went to Histria to visit a fantastic wetland. The area was not disappointing at all! The highlight was a small flock of Pallas's Gulls, including both immature and adult birds. Besides two Broad-billed Sandpipers, a large flock of roosting Pelicans (both Great White and Dalmatian), a Kentish Plover, a Caspian Tern, White-winged and Whiskered Terns, dozens of Curlew Sandpipers and Little Stints were also present. It was difficult to leave this fantastic habitat but finally we headed to the huge rock quarry again to search for raptors during the warm hours. This time we saw only Long-legged Buzzards and a distant White-tailed Eagle, but we had good views of the local Wheatears again.

Then we went back to Vadu where we checked a nice wetland. We have got excellent views of Collared Pratincoles drinking just a few meters away from our bus. All the participants were able to make good photos of this unique species. On the way back we quickly stopped because we saw a snake in front of the bus. When we got off the bus the snake was well hidden but we heard a drumming from the nearby trees. Soon we spotted a nice Syrian Woodpecker which was very cooperative so we could watch it for a long time.

As it worked yesterday, we ended up at the beach again. Today it was a bit different, we saw the Arctic Skuas again, but we also saw some new birds like Little Tern and Kentish Plover. After our last dinner in this hotel, we prepared for tomorrow's travel to the Delta.



*Collared Pratincoles (Leonardo Garrigues)*

## 22<sup>nd</sup> May (Wednesday)

In the morning we headed north after breakfast. On the way towards Tulcea we made two stops near the Babadag region. At first, we visited an open forest habitat with beautiful old Oak trees. Soon after we parked



the bus we spotted a singing Woodlark, two Lesser Spotted Eagles, two Booted Eagles and a European Turtle Dove showing very well. We were just turning back from our leisurely walk when we suddenly noticed that the local breeding Starlings were very nervous. Soon we realised that they were alarming a beautiful male Levant Sparrowhawk sitting on the tree. Unfortunately, the bird flew off within a few seconds so we were able to watch it only for a short time. Yet this was not the best highlight in this area. A few minutes later when we were still on our way back to the bus, we heard a strange Tit-like call from the bushes. We moved a little closer, and by then we were sure we could hear Sombre Tits. It was hardworking, but in the end, everyone managed to see the birds. It was a pair with recently fledged juveniles.

Our second stop was in a nice oak forest where we walked in small a valley. After only 50 meters of walking, we heard a singing male Red-breasted Flycatcher. We successfully managed to see it very close up, it was a great moment for everyone. Later on, during the walk we picked up a singing Wood Warbler, an Icterine Warbler, another Red-breasted Flycatcher, several Hawfinches and a nice Middle Spotted Woodpecker too. As soon as we returned to the bus, we just spotted 3 beautiful Honey Buzzards above the parking site. It was a perfect ending of this short stop.

In the afternoon we arrived to the port of Tulcea where we moved to our boat. Soon afterwards we found ourselves in the middle of the amazing Danube Delta. We were in a boat, bobbing on the water, exploring the narrow canals and unique habitats. Our boater Romy was professional as always, he really knew how to turn the boat to have the best light conditions to photograph a bird even if it was in an inaccessible bush. During the afternoon we managed to see some of our targets like Collared Flycatcher, Eastern Olivaceous Warbler, and all the local woodpeckers including Black, Grey-headed and Lesser Spotted. At the end of the day, we occupied our hotel which had beautiful surroundings.



*Sombre Tit is a tough one to get (Leonardo Garrigues)*





*Tawny Pipit and Collared Flycatcher (Leonardo Garrigues)*

### **23<sup>rd</sup> May (Thursday)**

A prebreakfast walk around the hotel resulted in seeing singing Marsh Warbler and a bonus singing River Warbler. After breakfast we started our morning programme in the Delta on boat. At first, we checked a beautiful male Penduline Tit building a new nest. It was not shy at all; we were watching him only from a few meters distance while it was precisely knitting the plant fibres together. A little bit later along a narrow canal surrounded by old willow trees we saw Grey-headed and Lesser-spotted Woodpeckers showing very well. Then we reached a huge open water surface where we were able to watch the special fishing technique of a huge flock of Great White Pelicans. Some Dalmatian Pelicans were also present around them so we could have excellent views of both species. We enjoyed watching them for a long time until we continued. But there is always something new in the Delta, a few minutes later a beautiful adult Pallas's Gull in full breeding plumage passed by our boat and amazed us. Besides we also enjoyed watching Red-necked Grebe family, Penduline Tits, Golden Orioles, and many other birds.



*Dalmatian Pelican – the less numerous pelican species of the Delta (Leonardo Garrigues)*



After lunch at the hotel, we allowed ourselves a little rest, until the temperature and light conditions became optimal in the afternoon. Then we started an afternoon boat trip which was fantastic again. We visited a huge mixed breeding colony of waterfowl, where we had fantastic opportunity to photograph Black Terns, Whiskered Terns, Common Terns, Black-necked Grebes and many other species. Two fly-by White-winged Black Terns in beautiful summer plumage also delighted us. On the way back to the hotel we heard a Little Bittern calling, and we managed to have good views of an Osprey, a Black Stork and a Thrush Nightingale too. A short stop at a random grassland patch produced some beautiful Large Coppers too – just to mention butterflies. When we arrived back to the hotel, we felt ourselves very satisfied as we saw all the main target birds in the Danube Delta and we have got wonderful experiences.



*Black-necked Grebe, White-tailed Eagle and Marsh Warbler all seen in the Delta (Leonardo Garrigues)*

## 24<sup>th</sup> May (Friday)

Today we aimed to reach the Macin Mountains. The morning was spent travelling both on boat and bus. Around lunchtime we reached our final destination. Our first stop was at a bushy area where we checked an active nesting site of Long-eared Owls. One chick was still in the nest, another one was already clinging on a branch, and an adult stood guard next to them. It was a perfect start in this new region as we had excellent views of the owls. After lunch in a local restaurant, we climbed up to a smaller hill to search for Levant Sparrowhawk. We had to wait for some time before hearing a female calling and finally seeing a distant male. Then we visited a quarry to find Common Rock Thrush, but instead we found something else. Two strange black and white wheatears turned up on the top of the rocks. One was showing characteristics of a Pied x Eastern Black-eared hybrid, while the other turned out to be a pure Eastern Black-eared Wheatear which was a big surprise in this region! Before dinner we ended the day on a pasture where we found a nice Woodchat Shrike.



*Adult Long-eared Owl and Woodchat Shrike around the Macin Mountains (Leonardo Garrigues)*

## 25<sup>th</sup> May (Saturday)

On the last day we had only a few hours in the morning to watch birds. At first, we visited another quarry to search for Common Rock thrush. It resulted Pied Wheatears, Isabelline Wheatears and a singing Common Whitethroat which was new for the trip list, but no Common Rock Thrush. We made a short visit to a close-by fishpond where we were we accidentally bumped into another Levant Sparrowhawk flying very close to us. This was the best observation of this species during the trip. We had only a very short time until leaving so we decided to revisit yesterday's quarry to give a last chance to the Common Rock Thrush. Our persistence has paid off as we spotted a distant female on the top of the rocks. This was the last species we added to our list. It was a perfect end of the tour. After that we started back to Bucharest where we arrived in time everyone reaching the planes safely.



*Levant Sparrowhawk and Pied Wheatear (Leonardo Garrigues)*



## BIRDS – list of bird species recorded on the 2022 tour

C = Commonly seen, more than 10 individuals

'Numbers' = Actual number seen on the tour

H = Heard only

LO = Leader only

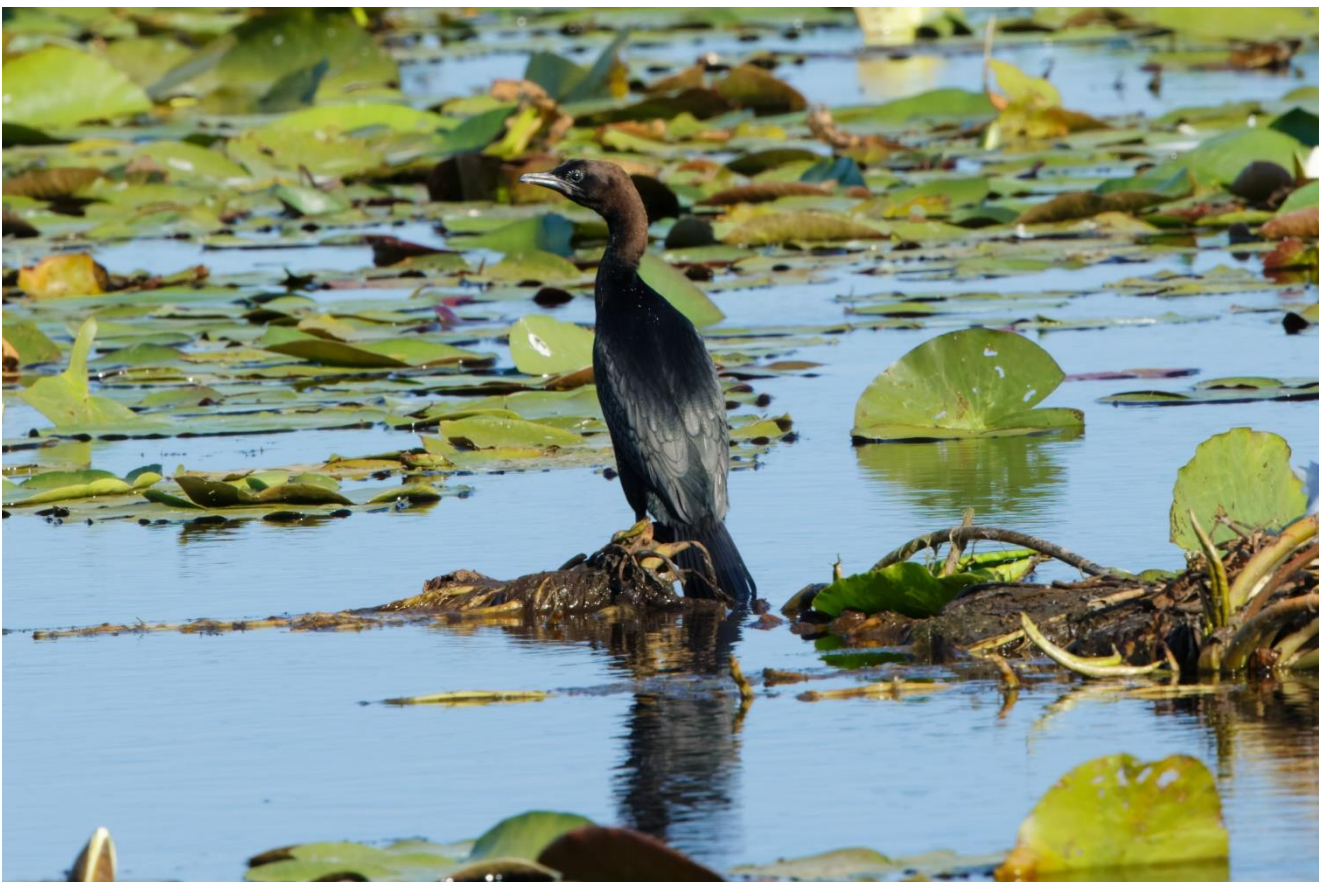
NL = Non-leader

1	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	C
2	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	C
3	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	C
4	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	C
5	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	C
6	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	C
7	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	C
8	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	1
9	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	C
10	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	2
11	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	C
12	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	C



*Ferruginous Duck (Leonardo Garrigues)*

13	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	1
14	Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	6
15	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	2
16	Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	C
17	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	C
18	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	6
19	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	C
20	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	C
21	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	30
22	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	2
23	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	C
24	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	C
25	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	5
26	Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	H
27	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	H
28	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	C
29	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	C
30	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	C
31	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	C
32	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	C
33	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	C
34	Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	C
35	Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	C
36	Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmeus</i>	C



*Pygmy Cormorant (Leonardo Garrigues)*



37	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	C
38	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	1
39	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	4
40	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	2
41	Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>	2
42	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	3
43	Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>	3
44	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	1
45	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	C
46	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	3
47	White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	C
48	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	C
49	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	C
50	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	1
51	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	C
52	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	C
53	Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>	2
54	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	C
55	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	C
56	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	C
57	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	C
58	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	2
59	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	3



*Pygmy Cormorant (Leonardo Garrigues)*

60	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	C
61	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	3
62	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	C
63	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	1
64	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	2
65	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	C
66	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	1
67	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	C
68	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	C
69	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	1
70	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	C
71	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	C
72	Slender-billed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>	5
73	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	C
74	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	C
75	Mediterranean Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i>	C
76	Pallas's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i>	8
77	Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	C
78	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	C
79	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	3
80	Arctic Skua	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	2
81	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	3
82	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	4
83	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	2
84	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	C
85	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	C
86	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	3
87	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	C
88	Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia f. domestica</i>	C
89	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	C
90	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	C
91	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	C
92	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	C
93	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>	2
94	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	3
95	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	C
96	European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	C
97	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	C
98	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	C
99	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	C
100	Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>	2
101	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates minor</i>	6
102	Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>	3
103	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	C
104	Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>	2
105	European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>	C
106	Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>	4
107	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	C



108	Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	C
109	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	C
110	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	C
111	Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>	C
112	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	3
113	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	C
114	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	C
115	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	C
116	Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	C
117	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	C
118	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	C
119	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	1
120	Sombre Tit	<i>Poecile lugubris</i>	4
121	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	C
122	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	C
123	Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	C
124	Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	C
125	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	3
126	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	C
127	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	C
128	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	C
129	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	C
130	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	C
131	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	C
132	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	C
133	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	6



*Eurasian Hobby (Leonardo Garrigues)*

134	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	C
135	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	2
136	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	C
137	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	C
138	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	C
139	Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	2
140	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	C
141	Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	1
142	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>	C
143	Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	3
144	Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	C
145	River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	1
146	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	C
147	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	C
148	Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	3
149	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	C
150	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	1
151	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	1
152	Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	1
153	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	C
154	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	C
155	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	C
156	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	C
157	Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	C
158	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	3
159	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	3
160	Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	2
161	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	1
162	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	C
163	Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	1
164	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	C
165	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	C



*Isabelline Wheatear and Black Woodpecker (Leonardo Garrigues)*



166	Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	4
167	Eastern Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe melanoleuca</i>	1
168	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	C
169	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	C
170	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	C
171	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	C
172	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	C
173	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	C
174	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	C
175	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	C
176	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	C
177	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	C
178	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	C
179	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	C
180	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	4
181	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	4
182	Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	C



*Black-headed Yellow Wagtail (Leonardo Garrigues)*



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